

**Booklet #**

**MECE 3321**  
**Mechanics of Solids**  
**Exam Booklet**

# Fundamental Equations of Mechanics of Materials

## Axial Load

Normal Stress

$$\sigma = \frac{P}{A}$$

Displacement

$$\delta = \int_0^L \frac{P(x)dx}{A(x)E}$$

$$\delta = \sum \frac{PL}{AE}$$

$$\delta_T = \alpha \Delta TL$$

## Torsion

Shear stress in circular shaft

$$\tau = \frac{T\rho}{J}$$

where

$$J = \frac{\pi}{2} c^4 \quad \text{solid cross section}$$

$$J = \frac{\pi}{2} (c_o^4 - c_i^4) \quad \text{tubular cross section}$$

Power

$$P = T\omega = 2\pi fT$$

Angle of Twist

$$\phi = \int_0^L \frac{T(x)dx}{J(x)G}$$

$$\phi = \sum \frac{TL}{JG}$$

Average shear stress in a thin-walled tube

$$\tau_{avg} = \frac{T}{2tA_m}$$

Shear Flow

$$q = \tau_{avg}t = \frac{T}{2A_m}$$

## Bending

Normal Stress

$$\sigma = -\frac{My}{I}$$

Unsymmetric bending

$$\sigma = -\frac{M_z y}{I_z} + \frac{M_y z}{I_y}, \quad \tan \alpha = \frac{I_z}{I_y} \tan \theta$$

## Shear

Average direct shear stress

$$\tau_{avg} = \frac{V}{A}$$

Transverse shear stress

$$\tau = \frac{VQ}{It}$$

Shear Flow

$$q = \tau t = \frac{VQ}{I}$$

## Material Property Relations

Poisson's ratio

$$\nu = -\frac{\epsilon_{lat}}{\epsilon_{long}}$$

Generalized Hooke's Law

$$\epsilon_x = \frac{1}{E} [\sigma_x - \nu(\sigma_y + \sigma_z)]$$

$$\epsilon_y = \frac{1}{E} [\sigma_y - \nu(\sigma_x + \sigma_z)]$$

$$\epsilon_z = \frac{1}{E} [\sigma_z - \nu(\sigma_x + \sigma_y)]$$

$$\gamma_{xy} = \frac{1}{G} \tau_{xy}, \quad \gamma_{yz} = \frac{1}{G} \tau_{yz}, \quad \gamma_{xz} = \frac{1}{G} \tau_{xz}$$

where

$$G = \frac{E}{2(1 + \nu)}$$

# Fundamental Equations of Mechanics of Materials

## Stress in Thin-Walled Pressure Vessel

Cylinder

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{pr}{t} \quad \sigma_2 = \frac{pr}{2t}$$

Sphere

$$\sigma_1 = \sigma_2 = \frac{pr}{2t}$$

## Stress Transformation Equations

$$\sigma_{x'} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} + \frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \cos 2\theta + \tau_{xy} \sin 2\theta$$

$$\tau_{x'y'} = -\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \sin 2\theta + \tau_{xy} \cos 2\theta$$

Principal Stress

$$\tan 2\theta_p = \frac{\tau_{xy}}{(\sigma_x - \sigma_y)/2}$$

$$\sigma_{1,2} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2}$$

Maximum in-plane shear stress

$$\tan 2\theta_s = -\frac{(\sigma_x - \sigma_y)/2}{\tau_{xy}}$$

$$\tau_{max} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2}$$

$$\sigma_{avg} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2}$$

Absolute maximum shear stress

$$\tau_{abs\ max} = \frac{\sigma_{max}}{2} \quad \text{for } \sigma_{max}, \sigma_{min} \text{ same sign}$$

$$\tau_{abs\ max} = \frac{\sigma_{max} - \sigma_{min}}{2} \quad \text{for } \sigma_{max}, \sigma_{min} \text{ opposite sign}$$

## Relations between w, V, M

$$\frac{dV}{dx} = w(x), \quad \frac{dM}{dx} = V$$

## Elastic Curve

$$\frac{1}{\rho} = \frac{M}{EI}$$

$$EI \frac{d^4v}{dx^4} = w(x)$$

$$EI \frac{d^3v}{dx^3} = V(x)$$

$$EI \frac{d^2v}{dx^2} = M(x)$$

## Buckling

Critical axial load

$$P_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 EI}{(KL)^2}$$

Critical stress

$$\sigma_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(KL/r)^2}, \quad r = \sqrt{I/A}$$

Secant formula

$$\sigma_{max} = \frac{P}{A} \left[ 1 + \frac{ec}{r^2} \sec \left( \frac{L}{2r} \sqrt{\frac{P}{EA}} \right) \right]$$

## Energy Methods

Conservation of energy

$$U_e = U_i$$

Strain energy

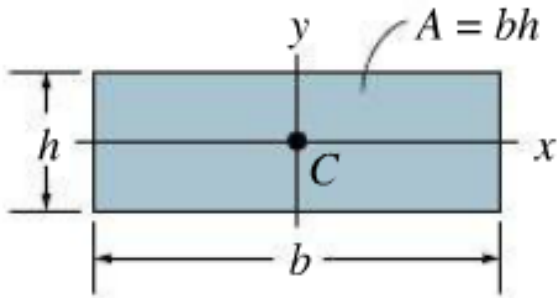
$$U_i = \frac{N^2 L}{2AE} \quad \text{constant axial load}$$

$$U_i = \int_0^L \frac{M^2 dx}{2EI} \quad \text{bending moment}$$

$$U_i = \int_0^L \frac{f_s V^2 dx}{2GA} \quad \text{transverse shear}$$

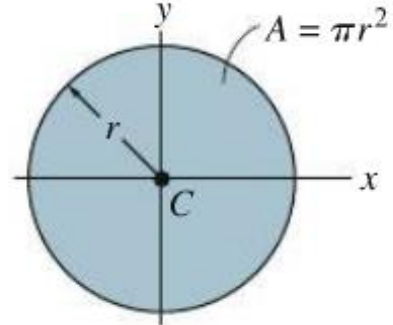
$$U_i = \int_0^L \frac{T^2 dx}{2GJ} \quad \text{torsional moment}$$

## Geometric Properties of Area Elements



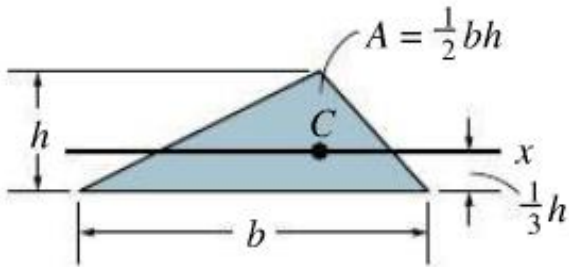
Rectangular area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{12}bh^3 \quad I_y = \frac{1}{12}hb^3$$



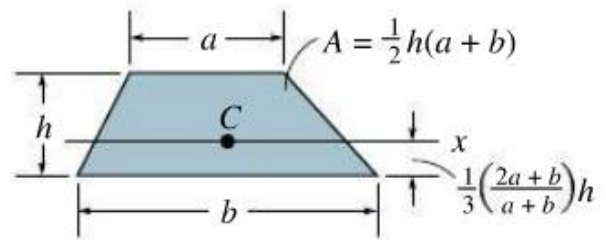
Circular area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{4}\pi r^4 \quad I_y = \frac{1}{4}\pi r^4$$

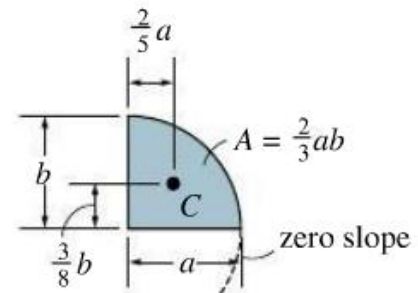


Triangular area

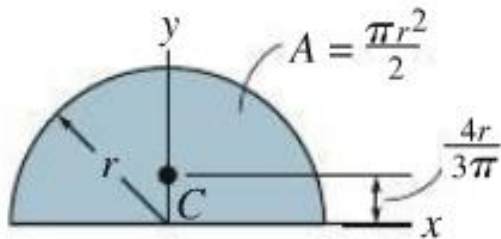
$$I_x = \frac{1}{36}bh^3$$



Trapezoidal area

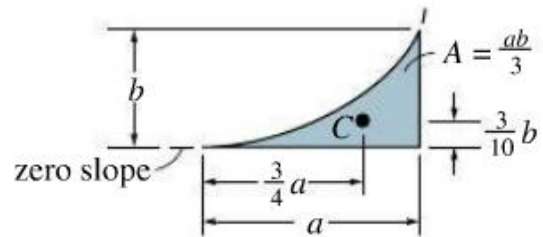


Semiparabolic area



Semicircular area

$$I_x = \frac{1}{8}\pi r^4 \quad I_y = \frac{1}{8}\pi r^4$$



Exparabolic area

## Average Mechanical Properties of Typical Engineering Materials

### U.S. Customary Units

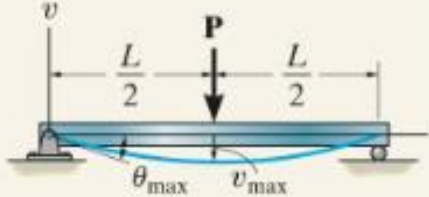
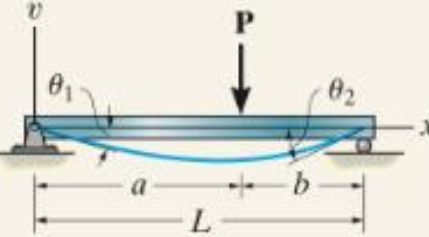
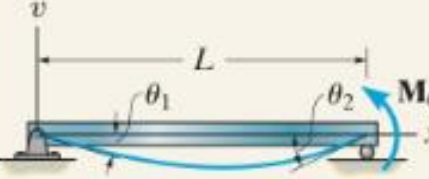
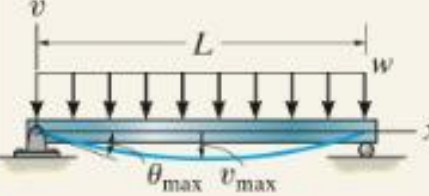
Materials		Specific Weight (lb/in <sup>3</sup> )	Modulus of Elasticity, E (10 <sup>3</sup> ) ksi	Modulus of Rigidity, G (10 <sup>3</sup> ) ksi	Yield Strength (ksi) $\sigma_Y$			Ultimate Strength (ksi) $\sigma_u$			% Elongation in 2 in. specimen	Poisson's Ratio, $\nu$	Coefficient of Thermal Expansion, $\alpha$ (10 <sup>-6</sup> )/°F	
					Tens	Comp	Shear	Tens	Comp	Shear				
Metallic	Aluminum Wrought Alloys	2014-T6	0.101	10.6	3.9	60	60	25	68	68	42	10	0.35	12.8
		6061-T6	0.098	10.0	3.7	37	37	19	42	42	27	12	0.35	13.1
	Cast Iron Alloys	Gray ASTM 20	0.260	10.0	3.9	-	-	-	26	96	-	0.6	0.28	6.7
		Malleable ASTM A-197	0.263	25.0	9.8	-	-	-	40	83	-	5	0.28	6.6
	Copper Alloys	Red Brass C83400	0.316	14.6	5.4	11.4	11.4	-	35	35	-	35	0.35	9.8
		Bronze C86100	0.319	15.0	5.6	50	50	-	35	35	-	20	0.34	9.6
	Magnesium Alloy	AM 1004-T61	0.066	6.5	2.5	22	22	-	40	40	22	1	0.3	14.3
	Steel Alloys	Structural A-36	0.284	29.0	11.0	36	36	-	58	58	-	30	0.32	6.6
		Structural A992	0.284	29.0	11.0	50	50	-	65	65	-	30	0.32	6.6
		Stainless 304	0.284	28.0	11.0	30	30	-	75	75	-	40	0.27	9.6
Tool L2		0.295	29.0	11.0	102	102	-	116	116	-	22	0.32	6.5	
Titanium Alloy	Ti-6Al-4V	0.160	17.4	6.4	134	134	-	145	145	-	16	0.36	5.2	
Nonmetallic	Concrete	Low Strength	0.086	3.20	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	0.15	6.0
		High Strength	0.086	4.20	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	0.15	6.0
	Plastic Reinforced	Kevlar 49	0.0524	19.0	-	-	-	-	104	70	10.2	2.8	0.34	-
		30% Glass	0.0524	10.5	-	-	-	-	13	19	-	-	0.34	-
	Wood Select Structural Grade	Douglas Fir	0.017	1.90	-	-	-	-	0.3	3.78	0.90	-	0.29	-
	White Spruce	0.130	1.40	-	-	-	-	0.36	5.18	0.97	-	0.31	-	

## Average Mechanical Properties of Typical Engineering Materials

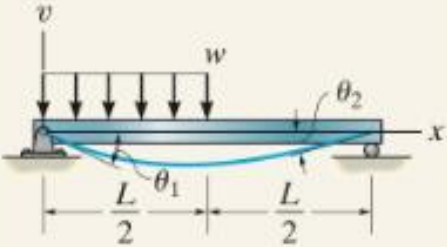
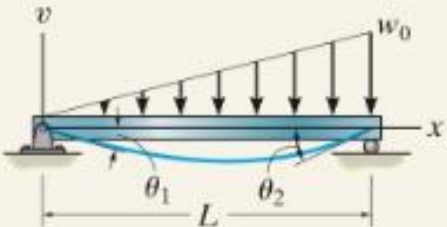
SI Units

Materials		Density (Mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Modulus of Elasticity, E GPa	Modulus of Rigidity, G GPa	Yield Strength (MPa) $\sigma_y$			Ultimate Strength (MPa) $\sigma_u$			% Elongation in 50 mm. specimen	Poisson's Ratio, $\nu$	Coefficient of Thermal Expansion, $\alpha$ (10 <sup>-6</sup> )/°C	
					Tens	Comp	Shear	Tens	Comp	Shear				
Metallic	Aluminum Wrought Alloys	2014-T6	2.79	73.1	27	414	414	172	469	469	290	10	0.35	23
		6061-T6	2.71	68.9	26	255	255	131	290	290	186	12	0.35	24
	Cast Iron Alloys	Gray ASTM 20	7.19	67.0	27	-	-	-	179	669	-	0.6	0.28	12
		Malleable ASTM A-197	7.28	172	68	-	-	-	276	572	-	5	0.28	12
	Copper Alloys	Red Brass C83400	8.74	101	37	70	70	-	241	241	-	35	0.35	18
		Bronze C86100	8.83	103	38	345	345	-	655	655	-	20	0.34	17
	Magnesium Alloy	AM 1004-T61	1.83	44.7	18	152	152	-	276	276	152	1	0.3	26
	Steel Alloys	Structural A-36	7.85	200	75	250	250	-	400	400	-	30	0.32	12
		Structural A992	7.85	200	75	345	345	-	450	450	-	30	0.32	12
		Stainless 304	7.86	193	75	207	207	-	517	517	-	40	0.27	17
Tool L2		8.16	200	75	703	703	-	800	800	-	22	0.32	12	
Titanium Alloy	Ti-6Al-4V	4.43	120	44	924	924	-	1000	1000	-	16	0.36	9.4	
Nonmetallic	Concrete	Low Strength	2.38	22.1	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	0.15	11
		High Strength	2.37	29.0	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	0.15	11
	Plastic Reinforced	Kevlar 49	1.45	131	-	-	-	-	717	483	20.3	2.8	0.34	-
		30% Glass	1.45	72.4	-	-	-	-	90	131	-	-	0.34	-
	Wood Select Structural Grade	Douglas Fir	0.47	13.1	-	-	-	-	2.1	26	6.2	-	0.29	-
		White Spruce	3.60	9.7	-	-	-	-	2.5	36	6.7	-	0.31	-

## Simply Supported Beam Slopes and Deflections

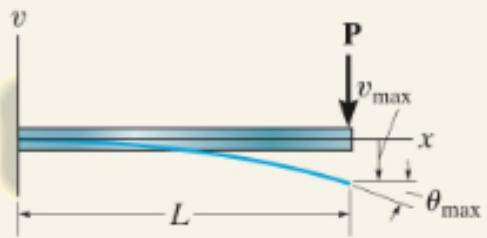
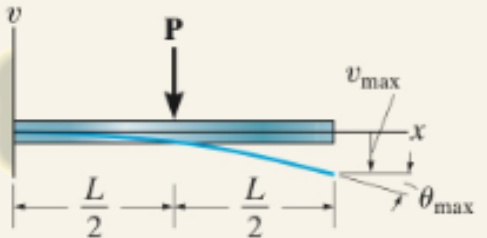
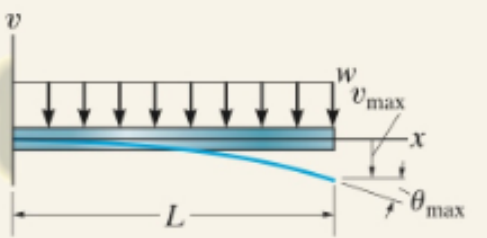
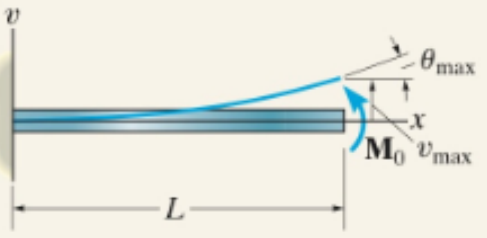
Beam	Slope	Deflection	Elastic Curve
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{-PL^2}{16EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-PL^3}{48EI}$	$v = \frac{-Px}{48EI} (3L^2 - 4x^2)$ $0 \leq x \leq L/2$
	$\theta_1 = \frac{-Pab(L+b)}{6EIL}$ $\theta_2 = \frac{Pab(L+a)}{6EIL}$	$v \Big _{x=a} = \frac{-Pba}{6EIL} (L^2 - b^2 - a^2)$	$v = \frac{-Pbx}{6EIL} (L^2 - b^2 - x^2)$ $0 \leq x \leq a$
	$\theta_1 = \frac{-M_0L}{6EI}$ $\theta_2 = \frac{M_0L}{3EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-M_0L^2}{9\sqrt{3}EI}$ at $x = 0.5774L$	$v = \frac{-M_0x}{6EIL} (L^2 - x^2)$
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{-wL^3}{24EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-5wL^4}{384EI}$	$v = \frac{-wx}{24EI} (x^3 - 2Lx^2 + L^3)$

## Simply Supported Beam Slopes and Deflections

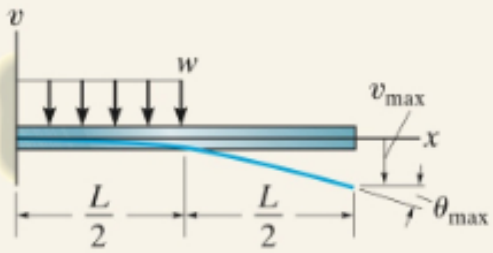
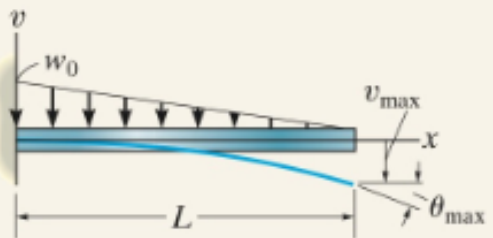
Beam	Slope	Deflection	Elastic Curve
	$\theta_1 = \frac{-3wL^3}{128EI}$ $\theta_2 = \frac{7wL^3}{384EI}$	$v \Big _{x=L/2} = \frac{-5wL^4}{768EI}$ $v_{\max} = -0.006563 \frac{wL^4}{EI}$ <p style="text-align: center;">at <math>x = 0.4598L</math></p>	$v = \frac{-wx}{384EI} (16x^3 - 24Lx^2 + 9L^3)$ <p style="text-align: center;"><math>0 \leq x \leq L/2</math></p> $v = \frac{-wL}{384EI} (8x^3 - 24Lx^2 + 17L^2x - L^3)$ <p style="text-align: center;"><math>L/2 \leq x &lt; L</math></p>
	$\theta_1 = \frac{-7w_0L^3}{360EI}$ $\theta_2 = \frac{w_0L^3}{45EI}$	$v_{\max} = -0.00652 \frac{w_0L^4}{EI}$ <p style="text-align: center;">at <math>x = 0.5193L</math></p>	$v = \frac{-w_0x}{360EIL} (3x^4 - 10L^2x^2 + 7L^4)$



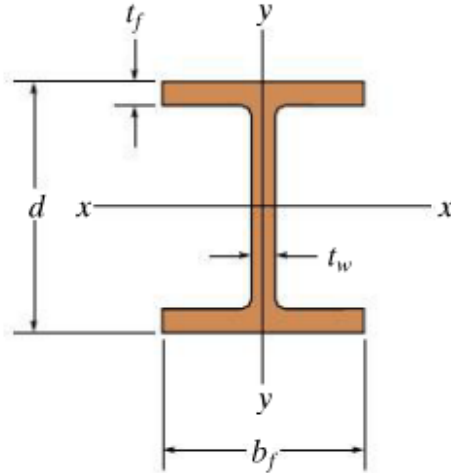
## Cantilevered Beam Slopes and Deflections

Beam	Slope	Deflection	Elastic Curve
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{-PL^2}{2EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-PL^3}{3EI}$	$v = \frac{-Px^2}{6EI} (3L - x)$
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{-PL^2}{8EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-5PL^3}{48EI}$	$v = \frac{-Px^2}{12EI} (3L - 2x) \quad 0 \leq x \leq L/2$ $v = \frac{-PL^2}{48EI} (6x - L) \quad L/2 \leq x \leq L$
Beam	Slope	Deflection	Elastic Curve
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{-wL^3}{6EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-wL^4}{8EI}$	$v = \frac{-wx^2}{24EI} (x^2 - 4Lx + 6L^2)$
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{M_0L}{EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{M_0L^2}{2EI}$	$v = \frac{M_0x^2}{2EI}$

## Cantilevered Beam Slopes and Deflections

Beam	Slope	Deflection	Elastic Curve
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{-wL^3}{48EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-7wL^4}{384EI}$	$v = \frac{-wx^2}{24EI} \left( x^2 - 2Lx + \frac{3}{2}L^2 \right) \quad 0 \leq x \leq L/2$ $v = \frac{-wL^3}{384EI} (8x - L) \quad L/2 \leq x \leq L$
	$\theta_{\max} = \frac{-w_0L^3}{24EI}$	$v_{\max} = \frac{-w_0L^4}{30EI}$	$v = \frac{-w_0x^2}{120EIL} (10L^3 - 10L^2x + 5Lx^2 - x^3)$

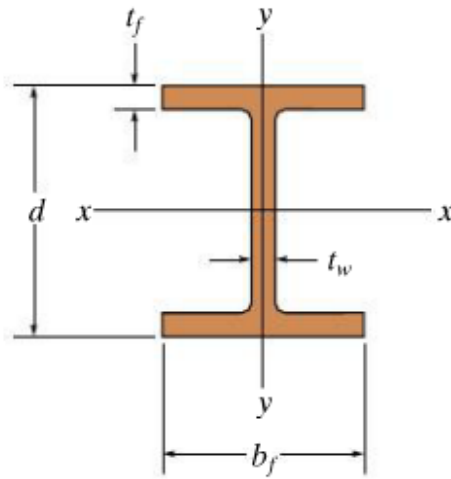
## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes



Wide-Flange Sections or W Shapes FPS Units

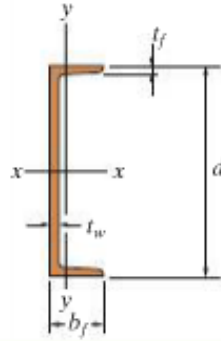
Designation	Area <i>A</i>	Depth <i>d</i>	Web thickness <i>t<sub>w</sub></i>	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width <i>b<sub>f</sub></i>	thickness <i>t<sub>f</sub></i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>
W24 × 104	30.6	24.06	0.500	12.750	0.750	3100	258	10.1	259	40.7	2.91
W24 × 94	27.7	24.31	0.515	9.065	0.875	2700	222	9.87	109	24.0	1.98
W24 × 84	24.7	24.10	0.470	9.020	0.770	2370	196	9.79	94.4	20.9	1.95
W24 × 76	22.4	23.92	0.440	8.990	0.680	2100	176	9.69	82.5	18.4	1.92
W24 × 68	20.1	23.73	0.415	8.965	0.585	1830	154	9.55	70.4	15.7	1.87
W24 × 62	18.2	23.74	0.430	7.040	0.590	1550	131	9.23	34.5	9.80	1.38
W24 × 55	16.2	23.57	0.395	7.005	0.505	1350	114	9.11	29.1	8.30	1.34
W18 × 65	19.1	18.35	0.450	7.590	0.750	1070	117	7.49	54.8	14.4	1.69
W18 × 60	17.6	18.24	0.415	7.555	0.695	984	108	7.47	50.1	13.3	1.69
W18 × 55	16.2	18.11	0.390	7.530	0.630	890	98.3	7.41	44.9	11.9	1.67
W18 × 50	14.7	17.99	0.355	7.495	0.570	800	88.9	7.38	40.1	10.7	1.65
W18 × 46	13.5	18.06	0.360	6.060	0.605	712	78.8	7.25	22.5	7.43	1.29
W18 × 40	11.8	17.90	0.315	6.015	0.525	612	68.4	7.21	19.1	6.35	1.27
W18 × 35	10.3	17.70	0.300	6.000	0.425	510	57.6	7.04	15.3	5.12	1.22
W16 × 57	16.8	16.43	0.430	7.120	0.715	758	92.2	6.72	43.1	12.1	1.60
W16 × 50	14.7	16.26	0.380	7.070	0.630	659	81.0	6.68	37.2	10.5	1.59
W16 × 45	13.3	16.13	0.345	7.035	0.565	586	72.7	6.65	32.8	9.34	1.57
W16 × 36	10.6	15.86	0.295	6.985	0.430	448	56.5	6.51	24.5	7.00	1.52
W16 × 31	9.12	15.88	0.275	5.525	0.440	375	47.2	6.41	12.4	4.49	1.17
W16 × 26	7.68	15.69	0.250	5.500	0.345	301	38.4	6.26	9.59	3.49	1.12
W14 × 53	15.6	13.92	0.370	8.060	0.660	541	77.8	5.89	57.7	14.3	1.92
W14 × 43	12.6	13.66	0.305	7.995	0.530	428	62.7	5.82	45.2	11.3	1.89
W14 × 38	11.2	14.10	0.310	6.770	0.515	385	54.6	5.87	26.7	7.88	1.55
W14 × 34	10.0	13.98	0.285	6.745	0.455	340	48.6	5.83	23.3	6.91	1.53
W14 × 30	8.85	13.84	0.270	6.730	0.385	291	42.0	5.73	19.6	5.82	1.49
W14 × 26	7.69	13.91	0.255	5.025	0.420	245	35.3	5.65	8.91	3.54	1.08
W14 × 22	6.49	13.74	0.230	5.000	0.335	199	29.0	5.54	7.00	2.80	1.04

## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes



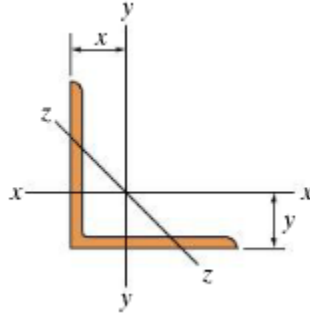
Wide-Flange Sections or W Shapes FPS Units											
Designation	Area <i>A</i>	Depth <i>d</i>	Web thickness <i>t<sub>w</sub></i>	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width <i>b<sub>f</sub></i>	thickness <i>t<sub>f</sub></i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>
				in.	in.						
in. × lb/ft	in <sup>2</sup>	in.	in.	in.	in.	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>3</sup>	in.	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>3</sup>	in.
W12 × 87	25.6	12.53	0.515	12.125	0.810	740	118	5.38	241	39.7	3.07
W12 × 50	14.7	12.19	0.370	8.080	0.640	394	64.7	5.18	56.3	13.9	1.96
W12 × 45	13.2	12.06	0.335	8.045	0.575	350	58.1	5.15	50.0	12.4	1.94
W12 × 26	7.65	12.22	0.230	6.490	0.380	204	33.4	5.17	17.3	5.34	1.51
W12 × 22	6.48	12.31	0.260	4.030	0.425	156	25.4	4.91	4.66	2.31	0.847
W12 × 16	4.71	11.99	0.220	3.990	0.265	103	17.1	4.67	2.82	1.41	0.773
W12 × 14	4.16	11.91	0.200	3.970	0.225	88.6	14.9	4.62	2.36	1.19	0.753
W10 × 100	29.4	11.10	0.680	10.340	1.120	623	112	4.60	207	40.0	2.65
W10 × 54	15.8	10.09	0.370	10.030	0.615	303	60.0	4.37	103	20.6	2.56
W10 × 45	13.3	10.10	0.350	8.020	0.620	248	49.1	4.32	53.4	13.3	2.01
W10 × 39	11.5	9.92	0.315	7.985	0.530	209	42.1	4.27	45.0	11.3	1.98
W10 × 30	8.84	10.47	0.300	5.810	0.510	170	32.4	4.38	16.7	5.75	1.37
W10 × 19	5.62	10.24	0.250	4.020	0.395	96.3	18.8	4.14	4.29	2.14	0.874
W10 × 15	4.41	9.99	0.230	4.000	0.270	68.9	13.8	3.95	2.89	1.45	0.810
W10 × 12	3.54	9.87	0.190	3.960	0.210	53.8	10.9	3.90	2.18	1.10	0.785
W8 × 67	19.7	9.00	0.570	8.280	0.935	272	60.4	3.72	88.6	21.4	2.12
W8 × 58	17.1	8.75	0.510	8.220	0.810	228	52.0	3.65	75.1	18.3	2.10
W8 × 48	14.1	8.50	0.400	8.110	0.685	184	43.3	3.61	60.9	15.0	2.08
W8 × 40	11.7	8.25	0.360	8.070	0.560	146	35.5	3.53	49.1	12.2	2.04
W8 × 31	9.13	8.00	0.285	7.995	0.435	110	27.5	3.47	37.1	9.27	2.02
W8 × 24	7.08	7.93	0.245	6.495	0.400	82.8	20.9	3.42	18.3	5.63	1.61
W8 × 15	4.44	8.11	0.245	4.015	0.315	48.0	11.8	3.29	3.41	1.70	0.876
W6 × 25	7.34	6.38	0.320	6.080	0.455	53.4	16.7	2.70	17.1	5.61	1.52
W6 × 20	5.87	6.20	0.260	6.020	0.365	41.4	13.4	2.66	13.3	4.41	1.50
W6 × 16	4.74	6.28	0.260	4.030	0.405	32.1	10.2	2.60	4.43	2.20	0.966
W6 × 15	4.43	5.99	0.230	5.990	0.260	29.1	9.72	2.56	9.32	3.11	1.46
W6 × 12	3.55	6.03	0.230	4.000	0.280	22.1	7.31	2.49	2.99	1.50	0.918
W6 × 9	2.68	5.90	0.170	3.940	0.215	16.4	5.56	2.47	2.19	1.11	0.905

## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes



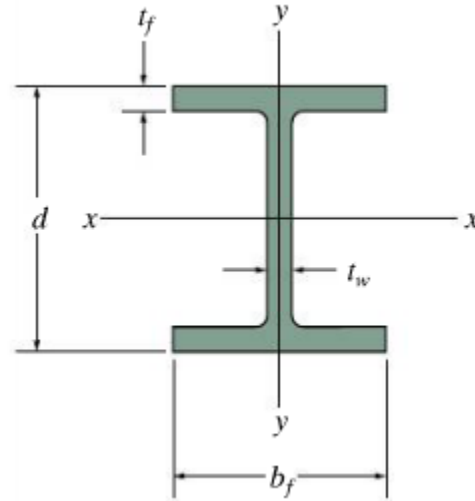
American Standard Channels or C Shapes FPS Units														
Designation	Area A	Depth d	Web thickness t <sub>w</sub>		Flange				x-x axis			y-y axis		
					width b <sub>f</sub>		thickness t <sub>f</sub>		l	S	r	l	S	r
					in.	in.	in.	in.	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>3</sup>	in.	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>3</sup>	in.
C15 × 50	14.7	15.00	0.716	11/16	3.716	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.650	5/8	404	53.8	5.24	11.0	3.78	0.867
C15 × 40	11.8	15.00	0.520	1/2	3.520	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.650	5/8	349	46.5	5.44	9.23	3.37	0.886
C15 × 33.9	9.96	15.00	0.400	3/8	3.400	3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.650	5/8	315	42.0	5.62	8.13	3.11	0.904
C12 × 30	8.82	12.00	0.510	1/2	3.170	3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.501	1/2	162	27.0	4.29	5.14	2.06	0.763
C12 × 25	7.35	12.00	0.387	3/8	3.047	3	0.501	1/2	144	24.1	4.43	4.47	1.88	0.780
C12 × 20.7	6.09	12.00	0.282	5/16	2.942	3	0.501	1/2	129	21.5	4.61	3.88	1.73	0.799
C10 × 30	8.82	10.00	0.673	11/16	3.033	3	0.436	7/16	103	20.7	3.42	3.94	1.65	0.669
C10 × 25	7.35	10.00	0.526	1/2	2.886	2 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.436	7/16	91.2	18.2	3.52	3.36	1.48	0.676
C10 × 20	5.88	10.00	0.379	3/8	2.739	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.436	7/16	78.9	15.8	3.66	2.81	1.32	0.692
C10 × 15.3	4.49	10.00	0.240	1/4	2.600	2 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.436	7/16	67.4	13.5	3.87	2.28	1.16	0.713
C9 × 20	5.88	9.00	0.448	7/16	2.648	2 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.413	7/16	60.9	13.5	3.22	2.42	1.17	0.642
C9 × 15	4.41	9.00	0.285	5/16	2.485	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.413	7/16	51.0	11.3	3.40	1.93	1.01	0.661
C9 × 13.4	3.94	9.00	0.233	1/4	2.433	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.413	7/16	47.9	10.6	3.48	1.76	0.962	0.669
C8 × 18.75	5.51	8.00	0.487	1/2	2.527	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.390	3/8	44.0	11.0	2.82	1.98	1.01	0.599
C8 × 13.75	4.04	8.00	0.303	5/16	2.343	2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.390	3/8	36.1	9.03	2.99	1.53	0.854	0.615
C8 × 11.5	3.38	8.00	0.220	1/4	2.260	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.390	3/8	32.6	8.14	3.11	1.32	0.781	0.625
C7 × 14.75	4.33	7.00	0.419	7/16	2.299	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.366	3/8	27.2	7.78	2.51	1.38	0.779	0.564
C7 × 12.25	3.60	7.00	0.314	5/16	2.194	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.366	3/8	24.2	6.93	2.60	1.17	0.703	0.571
C7 × 9.8	2.87	7.00	0.210	3/16	2.090	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.366	3/8	21.3	6.08	2.72	0.968	0.625	0.581
C6 × 13	3.83	6.00	0.437	7/16	2.157	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.343	5/16	17.4	5.80	2.13	1.05	0.642	0.525
C6 × 10.5	3.09	6.00	0.314	5/16	2.034	2	0.343	5/16	15.2	5.06	2.22	0.866	0.564	0.529
C6 × 8.2	2.40	6.00	0.200	3/16	1.920	1 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.343	5/16	13.1	4.38	2.34	0.693	0.492	0.537
C5 × 9	2.64	5.00	0.325	5/16	1.885	1 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.320	5/16	8.90	3.56	1.83	0.632	0.450	0.489
C5 × 6.7	1.97	5.00	0.190	3/16	1.750	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.320	5/16	7.49	3.00	1.95	0.479	0.378	0.493
C4 × 7.25	2.13	4.00	0.321	5/16	1.721	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	0.296	5/16	4.59	2.29	1.47	0.433	0.343	0.450
C4 × 5.4	1.59	4.00	0.184	3/16	1.584	1 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.296	5/16	3.85	1.93	1.56	0.319	0.283	0.449
C3 × 6	1.76	3.00	0.356	3/8	1.596	1 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.273	1/4	2.07	1.38	1.08	0.305	0.268	0.416
C3 × 5	1.47	3.00	0.258	1/4	1.498	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	0.273	1/4	1.85	1.24	1.12	0.247	0.233	0.410
C3 × 4.1	1.21	3.00	0.170	3/16	1.410	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	0.273	1/4	1.66	1.10	1.17	0.197	0.202	0.404

## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes



Angles Having Equal Legs FPS Units											
Size and thickness	Weight per foot	Area A	x-x axis				y-y axis				z-z axis
			<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>r</i>
in.	lb	in <sup>2</sup>	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>3</sup>	in.	in.	in <sup>4</sup>	in <sup>3</sup>	in.	in.	in.
L8 × 8 × 1	51.0	15.0	89.0	15.8	2.44	2.37	89.0	15.8	2.44	2.37	1.56
L8 × 8 × $\frac{3}{4}$	38.9	11.4	69.7	12.2	2.47	2.28	69.7	12.2	2.47	2.28	1.58
L8 × 8 × $\frac{1}{2}$	26.4	7.75	48.6	8.36	2.50	2.19	48.6	8.36	2.50	2.19	1.59
L6 × 6 × 1	37.4	11.0	35.5	8.57	1.80	1.86	35.5	8.57	1.80	1.86	1.17
L6 × 6 × $\frac{3}{4}$	28.7	8.44	28.2	6.66	1.83	1.78	28.2	6.66	1.83	1.78	1.17
L6 × 6 × $\frac{1}{2}$	19.6	5.75	19.9	4.61	1.86	1.68	19.9	4.61	1.86	1.68	1.18
L6 × 6 × $\frac{3}{8}$	14.9	4.36	15.4	3.53	1.88	1.64	15.4	3.53	1.88	1.64	1.19
L5 × 5 × $\frac{3}{4}$	23.6	6.94	15.7	4.53	1.51	1.52	15.7	4.53	1.51	1.52	0.975
L5 × 5 × $\frac{1}{2}$	16.2	4.75	11.3	3.16	1.54	1.43	11.3	3.16	1.54	1.43	0.983
L5 × 5 × $\frac{3}{8}$	12.3	3.61	8.74	2.42	1.56	1.39	8.74	2.42	1.56	1.39	0.990
L4 × 4 × $\frac{3}{4}$	18.5	5.44	7.67	2.81	1.19	1.27	7.67	2.81	1.19	1.27	0.778
L4 × 4 × $\frac{1}{2}$	12.8	3.75	5.56	1.97	1.22	1.18	5.56	1.97	1.22	1.18	0.782
L4 × 4 × $\frac{3}{8}$	9.8	2.86	4.36	1.52	1.23	1.14	4.36	1.52	1.23	1.14	0.788
L4 × 4 × $\frac{1}{4}$	6.6	1.94	3.04	1.05	1.25	1.09	3.04	1.05	1.25	1.09	0.795
L3 $\frac{1}{2}$ × 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ × $\frac{1}{2}$	11.1	3.25	3.64	1.49	1.06	1.06	3.64	1.49	1.06	1.06	0.683
L3 $\frac{1}{2}$ × 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ × $\frac{1}{4}$	8.5	2.48	2.87	1.15	1.07	1.01	2.87	1.15	1.07	1.01	0.687
L3 $\frac{1}{2}$ × 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ × $\frac{1}{8}$	5.8	1.69	2.01	0.794	1.09	0.968	2.01	0.794	1.09	0.968	0.694
L3 × 3 × $\frac{1}{2}$	9.4	2.75	2.22	1.07	0.898	0.932	2.22	1.07	0.898	0.932	0.584
L3 × 3 × $\frac{3}{8}$	7.2	2.11	1.76	0.833	0.913	0.888	1.76	0.833	0.913	0.888	0.587
L3 × 3 × $\frac{1}{4}$	4.9	1.44	1.24	0.577	0.930	0.842	1.24	0.577	0.930	0.842	0.592
L2 $\frac{1}{2}$ × 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ × $\frac{1}{2}$	7.7	2.25	1.23	0.724	0.739	0.806	1.23	0.724	0.739	0.806	0.487
L2 $\frac{1}{2}$ × 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ × $\frac{3}{8}$	5.9	1.73	0.984	0.566	0.753	0.762	0.984	0.566	0.753	0.762	0.487
L2 $\frac{1}{2}$ × 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ × $\frac{1}{4}$	4.1	1.19	0.703	0.394	0.769	0.717	0.703	0.394	0.769	0.717	0.491
L2 × 2 × $\frac{3}{8}$	4.7	1.36	0.479	0.351	0.594	0.636	0.479	0.351	0.594	0.636	0.389
L2 × 2 × $\frac{1}{4}$	3.19	0.938	0.348	0.247	0.609	0.592	0.348	0.247	0.609	0.592	0.391
L2 × 2 × $\frac{1}{8}$	1.65	0.484	0.190	0.131	0.626	0.546	0.190	0.131	0.626	0.546	0.398

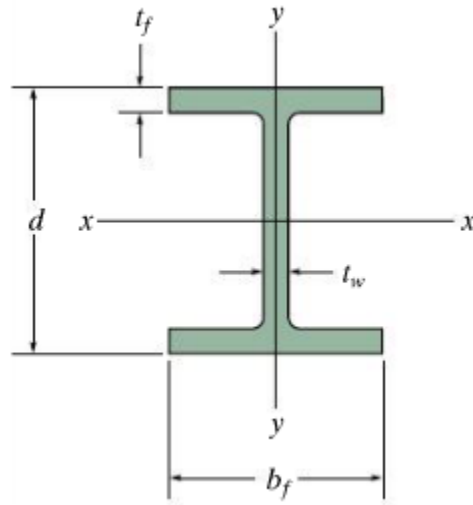
## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes



Wide-Flange Sections or W Shapes FPS Units

Designation	Area A	Depth d	Web thickness t <sub>w</sub>	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width b <sub>f</sub>	thickness t <sub>f</sub>	I	S	r	I	S	r
mm × kg/m	mm <sup>2</sup>	mm	mm	mm	mm	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup> mm <sup>3</sup>	mm	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup> mm <sup>3</sup>	mm
W610 × 155	19 800	611	12.70	324.0	19.0	1 290	4 220	255	108	667	73.9
W610 × 140	17 900	617	13.10	230.0	22.2	1 120	3 630	250	45.1	392	50.2
W610 × 125	15 900	612	11.90	229.0	19.6	985	3 220	249	39.3	343	49.7
W610 × 113	14 400	608	11.20	228.0	17.3	875	2 880	247	34.3	301	48.8
W610 × 101	12 900	603	10.50	228.0	14.9	764	2 530	243	29.5	259	47.8
W610 × 92	11 800	603	10.90	179.0	15.0	646	2 140	234	14.4	161	34.9
W610 × 82	10 500	599	10.00	178.0	12.8	560	1 870	231	12.1	136	33.9
W460 × 97	12 300	466	11.40	193.0	19.0	445	1 910	190	22.8	236	43.1
W460 × 89	11 400	463	10.50	192.0	17.7	410	1 770	190	20.9	218	42.8
W460 × 82	10 400	460	9.91	191.0	16.0	370	1 610	189	18.6	195	42.3
W460 × 74	9 460	457	9.02	190.0	14.5	333	1 460	188	16.6	175	41.9
W460 × 68	8 730	459	9.14	154.0	15.4	297	1 290	184	9.41	122	32.8
W460 × 60	7 590	455	8.00	153.0	13.3	255	1 120	183	7.96	104	32.4
W460 × 52	6 640	450	7.62	152.0	10.8	212	942	179	6.34	83.4	30.9
W410 × 85	10 800	417	10.90	181.0	18.2	315	1 510	171	18.0	199	40.8
W410 × 74	9 510	413	9.65	180.0	16.0	275	1 330	170	15.6	173	40.5
W410 × 67	8 560	410	8.76	179.0	14.4	245	1 200	169	13.8	154	40.2
W410 × 53	6 820	403	7.49	177.0	10.9	186	923	165	10.1	114	38.5
W410 × 46	5 890	403	6.99	140.0	11.2	156	774	163	5.14	73.4	29.5
W410 × 39	4 960	399	6.35	140.0	8.8	126	632	159	4.02	57.4	28.5
W360 × 79	10 100	354	9.40	205.0	16.8	227	1 280	150	24.2	236	48.9
W360 × 64	8 150	347	7.75	203.0	13.5	179	1 030	148	18.8	185	48.0
W360 × 57	7 200	358	7.87	172.0	13.1	160	894	149	11.1	129	39.3
W360 × 51	6 450	355	7.24	171.0	11.6	141	794	148	9.68	113	38.7
W360 × 45	5 710	352	6.86	171.0	9.8	121	688	146	8.16	95.4	37.8
W360 × 39	4 960	353	6.48	128.0	10.7	102	578	143	3.75	58.6	27.5
W360 × 33	4 190	349	5.84	127.0	8.5	82.9	475	141	2.91	45.8	26.4

## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes

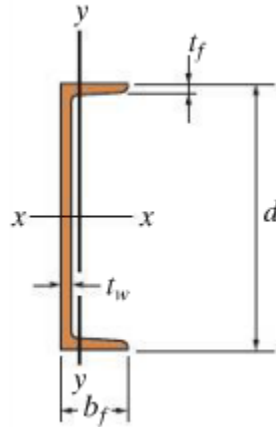


Wide-Flange Sections or W Shapes SI Units

Designation	Area A	Depth d	Web thickness t <sub>w</sub>	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width b <sub>f</sub>	thickness t <sub>f</sub>	I	S	r	I	S	r
mm × kg/m	mm <sup>2</sup>	mm	mm	mm	mm	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup> mm <sup>3</sup>	mm	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup> mm <sup>3</sup>	mm
W310 × 129	16 500	318	13.10	308.0	20.6	308	1940	137	100	649	77.8
W310 × 74	9 480	310	9.40	205.0	16.3	165	1060	132	23.4	228	49.7
W310 × 67	8 530	306	8.51	204.0	14.6	145	948	130	20.7	203	49.3
W310 × 39	4 930	310	5.84	165.0	9.7	84.8	547	131	7.23	87.6	38.3
W310 × 33	4 180	313	6.60	102.0	10.8	65.0	415	125	1.92	37.6	21.4
W310 × 24	3 040	305	5.59	101.0	6.7	42.8	281	119	1.16	23.0	19.5
W310 × 21	2 680	303	5.08	101.0	5.7	37.0	244	117	0.986	19.5	19.2
W250 × 149	19 000	282	17.30	263.0	28.4	259	1840	117	86.2	656	67.4
W250 × 80	10 200	256	9.40	255.0	15.6	126	984	111	43.1	338	65.0
W250 × 67	8 560	257	8.89	204.0	15.7	104	809	110	22.2	218	50.9
W250 × 58	7 400	252	8.00	203.0	13.5	87.3	693	109	18.8	185	50.4
W250 × 45	5 700	266	7.62	148.0	13.0	71.1	535	112	7.03	95	35.1
W250 × 28	3 620	260	6.35	102.0	10.0	39.9	307	105	1.78	34.9	22.2
W250 × 22	2 850	254	5.84	102.0	6.9	28.8	227	101	1.22	23.9	20.7
W250 × 18	2 280	251	4.83	101.0	5.3	22.5	179	99.3	0.919	18.2	20.1
W200 × 100	12 700	229	14.50	210.0	23.7	113	987	94.3	36.6	349	53.7
W200 × 86	11 000	222	13.00	209.0	20.6	94.7	853	92.8	31.4	300	53.4
W200 × 71	9 100	216	10.20	206.0	17.4	76.6	709	91.7	25.4	247	52.8
W200 × 59	7 580	210	9.14	205.0	14.2	61.2	583	89.9	20.4	199	51.9
W200 × 46	5 890	203	7.24	203.0	11.0	45.5	448	87.9	15.3	151	51.0
W200 × 36	4 570	201	6.22	165.0	10.2	34.4	342	86.8	7.64	92.6	40.9
W200 × 22	2 860	206	6.22	102.0	8.0	20.0	194	83.6	1.42	27.8	22.3
W150 × 37	4 730	162	8.13	154.0	11.6	22.2	274	68.5	7.07	91.8	38.7
W150 × 30	3 790	157	6.60	153.0	9.3	17.1	218	67.2	5.54	72.4	38.2
W150 × 22	2 860	152	5.84	152.0	6.6	12.1	159	65.0	3.87	50.9	36.8
W150 × 24	3 060	160	6.60	102.0	10.3	13.4	168	66.2	1.83	35.9	24.5
W150 × 18	2 290	153	5.84	102.0	7.1	9.19	120	63.3	1.26	24.7	23.5
W150 × 14	1 730	150	4.32	100.0	5.5	6.84	91.2	62.9	0.912	18.2	23.0

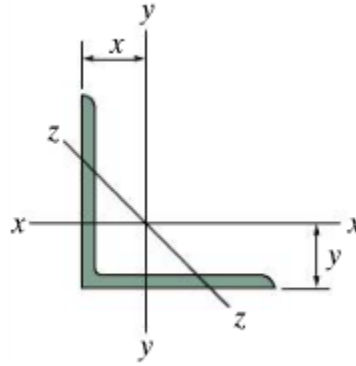


## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes



American Standard Channels or C Shapes SI Units											
Designation	Area $A$	Depth $d$	Web thickness $t_w$	Flange		x-x axis			y-y axis		
				width $b_f$	thickness $t_f$	$I$	$S$	$r$	$I$	$S$	$r$
C380 × 74	9 480	381.0	18.20	94.4	16.50	168	882	133	4.58	61.8	22.0
C380 × 60	7 610	381.0	13.20	89.4	16.50	145	761	138	3.84	55.1	22.5
C380 × 50	6 430	381.0	10.20	86.4	16.50	131	688	143	3.38	50.9	22.9
C310 × 45	5 690	305.0	13.00	80.5	12.70	67.4	442	109	2.14	33.8	19.4
C310 × 37	4 740	305.0	9.83	77.4	12.70	59.9	393	112	1.86	30.9	19.8
C310 × 31	3 930	305.0	7.16	74.7	12.70	53.7	352	117	1.61	28.3	20.2
C250 × 45	5 690	254.0	17.10	77.0	11.10	42.9	338	86.8	1.61	27.1	17.0
C250 × 37	4 740	254.0	13.40	73.3	11.10	38.0	299	89.5	1.40	24.3	17.2
C250 × 30	3 790	254.0	9.63	69.6	11.10	32.8	258	93.0	1.17	21.6	17.6
C250 × 23	2 900	254.0	6.10	66.0	11.10	28.1	221	98.4	0.949	19.0	18.1
C230 × 30	3 790	229.0	11.40	67.3	10.50	25.3	221	81.7	1.01	19.2	16.3
C230 × 22	2 850	229.0	7.24	63.1	10.50	21.2	185	86.2	0.803	16.7	16.8
C230 × 20	2 540	229.0	5.92	61.8	10.50	19.9	174	88.5	0.733	15.8	17.0
C200 × 28	3 550	203.0	12.40	64.2	9.90	18.3	180	71.8	0.824	16.5	15.2
C200 × 20	2 610	203.0	7.70	59.5	9.90	15.0	148	75.8	0.637	14.0	15.6
C200 × 17	2 180	203.0	5.59	57.4	9.90	13.6	134	79.0	0.549	12.8	15.9
C180 × 22	2 790	178.0	10.60	58.4	9.30	11.3	127	63.6	0.574	12.8	14.3
C180 × 18	2 320	178.0	7.98	55.7	9.30	10.1	113	66.0	0.487	11.5	14.5
C180 × 15	1 850	178.0	5.33	53.1	9.30	8.87	99.7	69.2	0.403	10.2	14.8
C150 × 19	2 470	152.0	11.10	54.8	8.70	7.24	95.3	54.1	0.437	10.5	13.3
C150 × 16	1 990	152.0	7.98	51.7	8.70	6.33	83.3	56.4	0.360	9.22	13.5
C150 × 12	1 550	152.0	5.08	48.8	8.70	5.45	71.7	59.3	0.288	8.04	13.6
C130 × 13	1 700	127.0	8.25	47.9	8.10	3.70	58.3	46.7	0.263	7.35	12.4
C130 × 10	1 270	127.0	4.83	44.5	8.10	3.12	49.1	49.6	0.199	6.18	12.5
C100 × 11	1 370	102.0	8.15	43.7	7.50	1.91	37.5	37.3	0.180	5.62	11.5
C100 × 8	1 030	102.0	4.67	40.2	7.50	1.60	31.4	39.4	0.133	4.65	11.4
C75 × 9	1 140	76.2	9.04	40.5	6.90	0.862	22.6	27.5	0.127	4.39	10.6
C75 × 7	948	76.2	6.55	38.0	6.90	0.770	20.2	28.5	0.103	3.83	10.4
C75 × 6	781	76.2	4.32	35.8	6.90	0.691	18.1	29.8	0.082	3.32	10.2

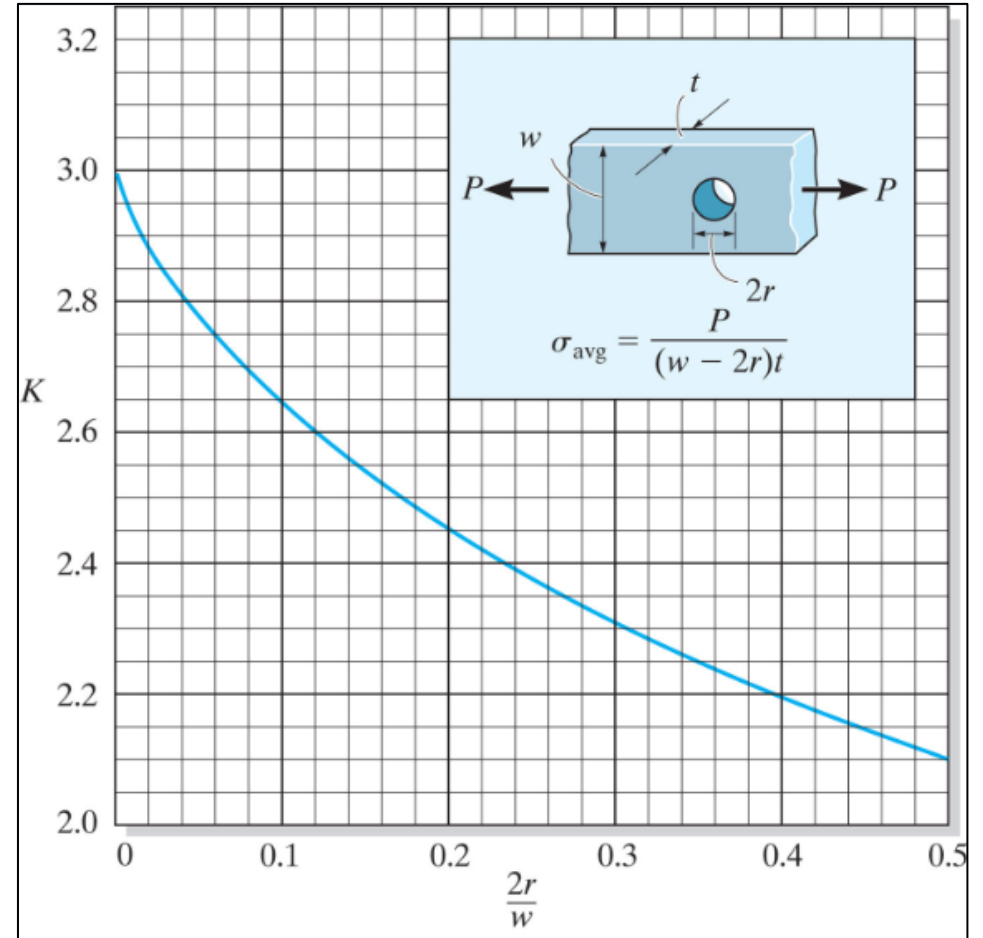
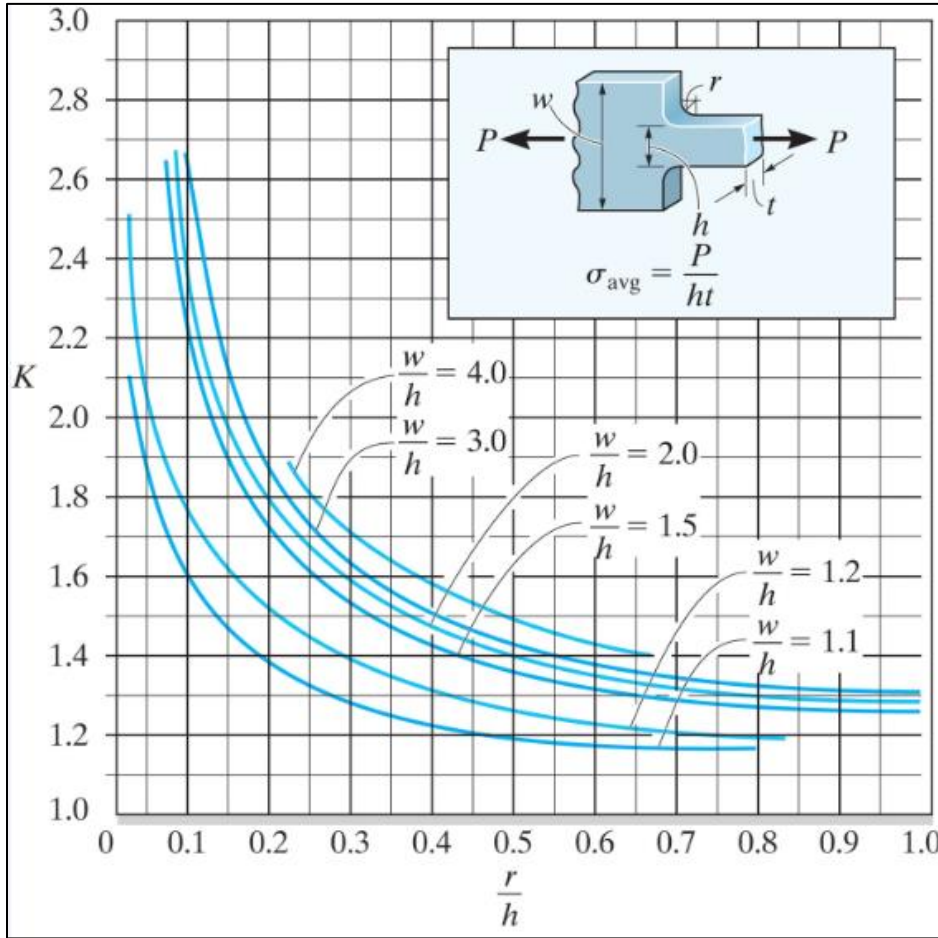
## Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes



Angles Having Equal Legs SI Units											
Size and thickness	Mass per Meter	Area	x-x axis				y-y axis				z-z axis
			<i>l</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>r</i>
mm	kg	mm <sup>2</sup>	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>3</sup>	mm	mm	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>6</sup> mm <sup>3</sup>	mm	mm	mm
L203 × 203 × 25.4	75.9	9 680	36.9	258	61.7	60.1	36.9	258	61.7	60.1	39.6
L203 × 203 × 19.0	57.9	7 380	28.9	199	62.6	57.8	28.9	199	62.6	57.8	40.1
L203 × 203 × 12.7	39.3	5 000	20.2	137	63.6	55.5	20.2	137	63.6	55.5	40.4
L152 × 152 × 25.4	55.7	7 100	14.6	139	45.3	47.2	14.6	139	45.3	47.2	29.7
L152 × 152 × 19.0	42.7	5 440	11.6	108	46.2	45.0	11.6	108	46.2	45.0	29.7
L152 × 152 × 12.7	29.2	3 710	8.22	75.1	47.1	42.7	8.22	75.1	47.1	42.7	30.0
L152 × 152 × 9.5	22.2	2 810	6.35	57.4	47.5	41.5	6.35	57.4	47.5	41.5	30.2
L127 × 127 × 19.0	35.1	4 480	6.54	73.9	38.2	38.7	6.54	73.9	38.2	38.7	24.8
L127 × 127 × 12.7	24.1	3 060	4.68	51.7	39.1	36.4	4.68	51.7	39.1	36.4	25.0
L127 × 127 × 9.5	18.3	2 330	3.64	39.7	39.5	35.3	3.64	39.7	39.5	35.3	25.1
L102 × 102 × 19.0	27.5	3 510	3.23	46.4	30.3	32.4	3.23	46.4	30.3	32.4	19.8
L102 × 102 × 12.7	19.0	2 420	2.34	32.6	31.1	30.2	2.34	32.6	31.1	30.2	19.9
L102 × 102 × 9.5	14.6	1 840	1.84	25.3	31.6	29.0	1.84	25.3	31.6	29.0	20.0
L102 × 102 × 6.4	9.8	1 250	1.28	17.3	32.0	27.9	1.28	17.3	32.0	27.9	20.2
L89 × 89 × 12.7	16.5	2 100	1.52	24.5	26.9	26.9	1.52	24.5	26.9	26.9	17.3
L89 × 89 × 9.5	12.6	1 600	1.20	19.0	27.4	25.8	1.20	19.0	27.4	25.8	17.4
L89 × 89 × 6.4	8.6	1 090	0.840	13.0	27.8	24.6	0.840	13.0	27.8	24.6	17.6
L76 × 76 × 12.7	14.0	1 770	0.915	17.5	22.7	23.6	0.915	17.5	22.7	23.6	14.8
L76 × 76 × 9.5	10.7	1 360	0.726	13.6	23.1	22.5	0.726	13.6	23.1	22.5	14.9
L76 × 76 × 6.4	7.3	927	0.514	9.39	23.5	21.3	0.514	9.39	23.5	21.3	15.0
L64 × 64 × 12.7	11.5	1 450	0.524	12.1	19.0	20.6	0.524	12.1	19.0	20.6	12.4
L64 × 64 × 9.5	8.8	1 120	0.420	9.46	19.4	19.5	0.420	9.46	19.4	19.5	12.4
L64 × 64 × 6.4	6.1	766	0.300	6.59	19.8	18.2	0.300	6.59	19.8	18.2	12.5
L51 × 51 × 9.5	7.0	877	0.202	5.82	15.2	16.2	0.202	5.82	15.2	16.2	9.88
L51 × 51 × 6.4	4.7	605	0.146	4.09	15.6	15.1	0.146	4.09	15.6	15.1	9.93
L51 × 51 × 3.2	2.5	312	0.080	2.16	16.0	13.9	0.080	2.16	16.0	13.9	10.1

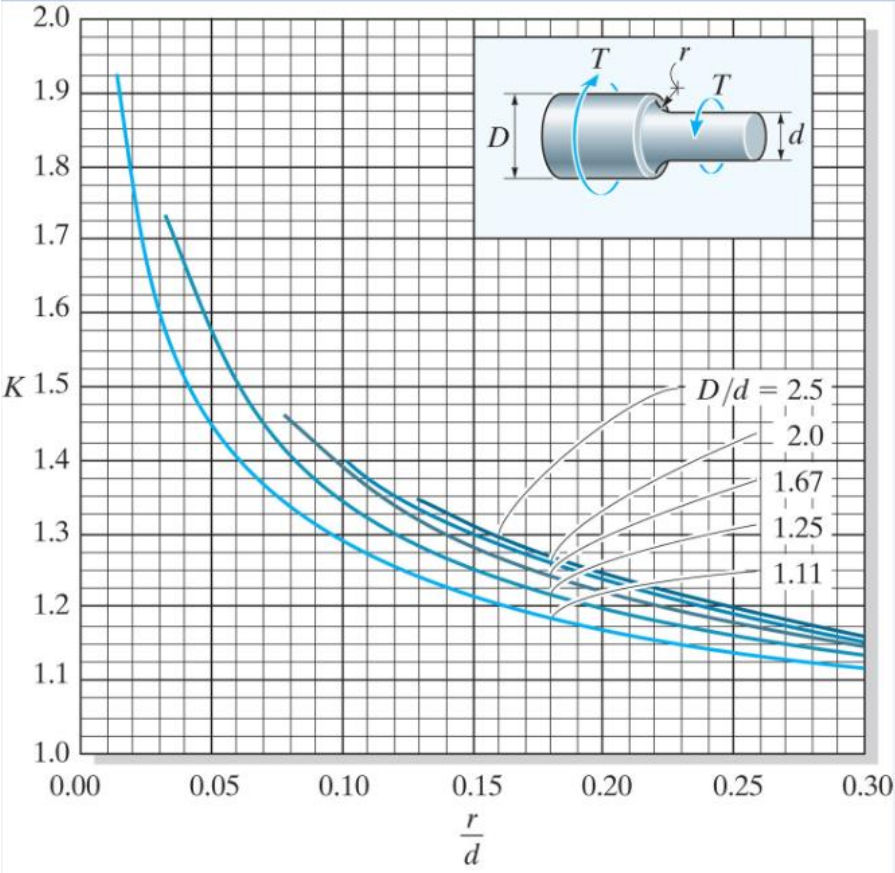
# Stress Concentration Factors

## Axial Loading



# Stress Concentration Factors

## Torsional Loading



# Stress Concentration Factors

## Bending

