

Erratum to: Frequency response of primary resonance of electrostatically actuated CNT cantilevers

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1. Equation (16) should be corrected as

$$\varepsilon^1 : D_0^2 w_1 + \frac{\partial^4 w_1}{\partial z^4} = -2D_0 D_1 w_0 - b^* D_0 w_0 + \delta \sum_{k=0}^3 \alpha_k w_0^k \cos^2 \Omega^* T_0 + \mu \sum_{k=0}^3 \lambda_k w_0^k \quad (16)$$

2. Equation (19) should be corrected as

$$D_0^2 w_1 + \frac{\partial^4 w_1}{\partial z^4} = -2i\omega_k (A' e^{i\omega_k T_0} - \bar{A}' e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) \phi_k - ib^* \omega_k (A e^{i\omega_k T_0} - \bar{A} e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) \phi_k + \frac{\delta}{4} (e^{2i\Omega^* T_0} + 2 + e^{-2i\Omega^* T_0}) [\alpha_0 + \alpha_1 \phi_k (A e^{i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A} e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) + \alpha_2 \phi_k^2 (A^2 e^{2i\omega_k T_0} + 2\bar{A}A + \bar{A}^2 e^{-2i\omega_k T_0}) + \alpha_3 \phi_k^3 (A^3 e^{3i\omega_k T_0}$$

$$+ 3A^2 \bar{A} e^{i\omega_k T_0} + 3\bar{A}^2 A e^{-i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A}^3 e^{-3i\omega_k T_0})] + \mu [\lambda_0 + \lambda_1 \phi_k (A e^{i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A} e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) + \lambda_2 \phi_k^2 (A^2 e^{2i\omega_k T_0} + 2\bar{A}A + \bar{A}^2 e^{-2i\omega_k T_0}) + \lambda_3 \phi_k^3 (A^3 e^{3i\omega_k T_0} + 3A^2 \bar{A} e^{i\omega_k T_0} + 3\bar{A}^2 A e^{-i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A}^3 e^{-3i\omega_k T_0})] \quad (19)$$

3. Equation (20) should be corrected as

$$-2i\omega_k g_{1kk} (A' e^{i\omega_k T_0} - \bar{A}' e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) - ib^* \omega_k g_{1kk} (A e^{i\omega_k T_0} - \bar{A} e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) + \frac{\delta}{4} (e^{2i\Omega^* T_0} + e^{-2i\Omega^* T_0} + 2) [\alpha_0 g_{0kk} + \alpha_1 g_{1kk} (A e^{i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A} e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) + \alpha_2 g_{2kk} (A^2 e^{2i\omega_k T_0} + 2A\bar{A} + \bar{A}^2 e^{-2i\omega_k T_0}) + \alpha_3 g_{3kk} (A^3 e^{3i\omega_k T_0} + 3A^2 \bar{A} e^{i\omega_k T_0} + 3A\bar{A}^2 e^{-i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A}^3 e^{-3i\omega_k T_0})] + \mu [\lambda_0 g_{0kk} + \lambda_1 g_{1kk} (A e^{i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A} e^{-i\omega_k T_0}) + \lambda_2 g_{2kk} (A^2 e^{2i\omega_k T_0} + 2A\bar{A} + \bar{A}^2 e^{-2i\omega_k T_0}) + \lambda_3 g_{3kk} (A^3 e^{3i\omega_k T_0} + 3A^2 \bar{A} e^{i\omega_k T_0} + 3A\bar{A}^2 e^{-i\omega_k T_0} + \bar{A}^3 e^{-3i\omega_k T_0})] = 0 \quad (20)$$

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4. Equation (22) should be corrected as

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -2i\omega_k g_{1kk} A' - ib^* \omega_k g_{1kk} A \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{4} \cdot 2 \left[\alpha_1 g_{1kk} A + 3\alpha_3 g_{3kk} A^2 \bar{A} \right] \\
 & + \mu \left[\lambda_1 g_{1kk} A + 3\lambda_3 g_{3kk} A^2 \bar{A} \right] \\
 & + \text{“other secular terms”} = 0 \tag{22}
 \end{aligned}$$

5. After Eq. (22) the text should read:

The given terms in Eq. (22) come from all terms in Eq. (25) except the ones multiplied by $e^{2i\Omega^*T_0} + e^{-2i\Omega^*T_0}$. The “other secular terms” come from multiplying the first bracketed expression of Eq. (19) by $e^{2i\Omega^*T_0} + e^{-2i\Omega^*T_0}$.

6. Equation (23) should be corrected

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\delta}{4} \left\{ \alpha_0 g_{0kk} (e^{2i\Omega^*T_0} + e^{-2i\Omega^*T_0}) \right. \\
 & + \alpha_1 g_{1kk} (Ae^{i(\omega_k+2\Omega^*)T_0} \\
 & + Ae^{i(\omega_k-2\Omega^*)T_0} + \bar{A}e^{-i(\omega_k-2\Omega^*)T_0} \\
 & + \bar{A}e^{-i(\omega_k+2\Omega^*)T_0}) \\
 & + \alpha_2 g_{2kk} \left(A^2 e^{2i(\omega_k+\Omega^*)T_0} + 2A\bar{A}e^{2i\Omega^*T_0} \right. \\
 & + \bar{A}^2 e^{-2i(\omega_k-\Omega^*)T_0} \\
 & + A^2 e^{2i(\omega_k-\Omega^*)T_0} + 2A\bar{A}e^{-2i\Omega^*T_0} \\
 & \left. + \bar{A}^2 e^{-2i(\omega_k+\Omega^*)T_0} \right) \\
 & + \alpha_3 g_{3kk} \left[A^3 e^{i(3\omega_k+2\Omega^*)T_0} \right. \\
 & + 3A^2 \bar{A} e^{i(\omega_k+2\Omega^*)T_0} + 3A\bar{A}^2 e^{-i(\omega_k-2\Omega^*)T_0} \\
 & + \bar{A}^3 e^{-i(3\omega_k-2\Omega^*)T_0} + A^3 e^{i(3\omega_k-2\Omega^*)T_0} \\
 & + 3A^2 \bar{A} e^{i(\omega_k-2\Omega^*)T_0} + 3A\bar{A}^2 e^{-i(\omega_k+2\Omega^*)T_0} \\
 & \left. + \bar{A}^3 e^{-i(3\omega_k+2\Omega^*)T_0} \right] \left. \right\} = 0 \tag{23}
 \end{aligned}$$

7. The first two sentences to include Eq. (24) in Sect. 5 should be corrected as

The frequency of AC actuation is near half natural frequency $\Omega^* \cong \omega_k/2$. This can be written as

$$\Omega^* = \frac{\omega_k}{2} + \varepsilon\sigma \tag{24}$$

where σ is a detuning parameter and $\Omega^*T_0 = \omega_k T_0/2 + \sigma T_1$.

8. Equation (28) should be corrected as

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -2i\omega_k \left(\frac{1}{2} a' e^{i\beta} + i \frac{1}{2} a\beta' e^{i\beta} \right) g_{1kk} \\
 & - ib^* \omega_k \frac{1}{2} a e^{i\beta} g_{1kk} \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{2} \left(\alpha_1 \frac{1}{2} a e^{i\beta} g_{1kk} + \alpha_3 g_{3kk} \frac{3}{8} a^3 e^{i\beta} \right) \\
 & + \mu \left(\lambda_1 \frac{1}{2} a e^{i\beta} g_{1kk} + \lambda_3 g_{3kk} \frac{3}{8} a^3 e^{i\beta} \right) \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{4} \left(\alpha_2 g_{2kk} \frac{1}{4} a^2 \right) e^{2i\beta-2i\sigma T_1} \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{4} \left(\alpha_0 g_{0kk} + \alpha_2 g_{2kk} \frac{1}{2} a^2 \right) e^{2i\sigma T_1} = 0 \tag{28}
 \end{aligned}$$

9. Equation (29) should be corrected as

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -i\omega_k (a' + ai\beta') g_{1kk} - ib^* \omega_k \frac{1}{2} a g_{1kk} \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{2} \left(\alpha_1 \frac{1}{2} a g_{1kk} + \alpha_3 g_{3kk} \frac{3}{8} a^3 \right) \\
 & + \mu \left(\lambda_1 \frac{1}{2} a g_{1kk} + \lambda_3 g_{3kk} \frac{3}{8} a^3 \right) \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{16} \left(\alpha_2 g_{2kk} a^2 \right) e^{i\beta-2i\sigma T_1} \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{4} \left(\alpha_0 g_{0kk} + \alpha_2 g_{2kk} \frac{1}{2} a^2 \right) e^{2i\sigma T_1-i\beta} = 0 \tag{29}
 \end{aligned}$$

10. Equation (30) should be corrected as

$$\gamma = 2\sigma T_1 - \beta \tag{30}$$

11. Equation (32) should be corrected as

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma' = & 2\sigma + \frac{\delta}{\omega_k} \left(\alpha_1 \frac{1}{4} + \alpha_3 \frac{g_{3kk}}{g_{1kk}} \frac{3}{16} a^2 \right) \\
 & + \frac{\mu}{\omega_k} \left(\lambda_1 \frac{1}{2} + \lambda_3 \frac{g_{3kk}}{g_{1kk}} \frac{3}{8} a^2 \right) \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{\omega_k} \alpha_2 \frac{g_{2kk}}{g_{1kk}} \frac{1}{16} a \cos \gamma \\
 & + \frac{\delta}{\omega_k} \left(\frac{\alpha_0}{4} \frac{g_{0kk}}{g_{1kk} a} + \alpha_2 \frac{g_{2kk}}{g_{1kk}} a \frac{1}{8} \right) \cos \gamma \tag{32}
 \end{aligned}$$

12. Equation (34) should be corrected as

$$\sigma = -\frac{\delta}{\omega_k} \left(\alpha_1 \frac{1}{8} + \alpha_3 \frac{g_{3kk}}{g_{1kk}} \frac{3}{32} a^2 \right) - \frac{\mu}{\omega_k} \left(\lambda_1 \frac{1}{4} + \lambda_3 \frac{g_{3kk}}{g_{1kk}} \frac{3}{16} a^2 \right)$$

$$-\frac{\delta}{\omega_k} \alpha_2 \frac{g_{2kk}}{g_{1kk}} \frac{1}{32} a \cos \gamma - \frac{\delta}{\omega_k} \left(\frac{\alpha_0}{8} \frac{g_{0kk}}{g_{1kk} a} + \alpha_2 \frac{g_{2kk}}{g_{1kk}} a \frac{1}{16} \right) \cos \gamma \quad (34)$$